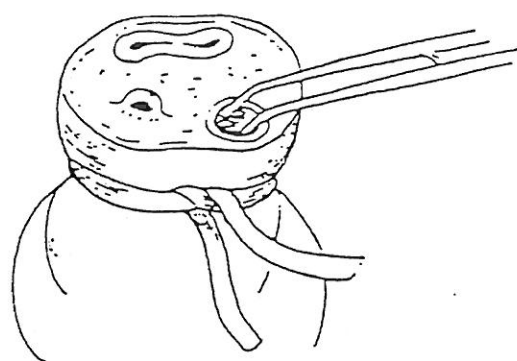
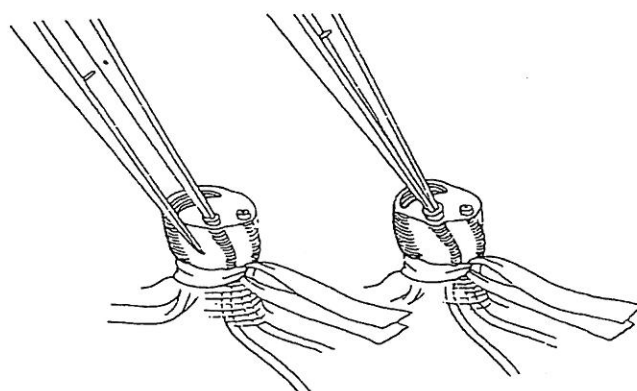


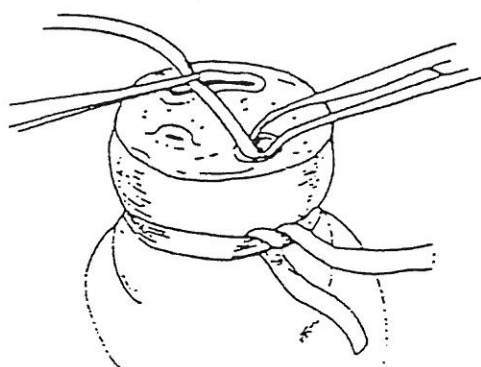
圖一：以刀片將臍帶切面切齊



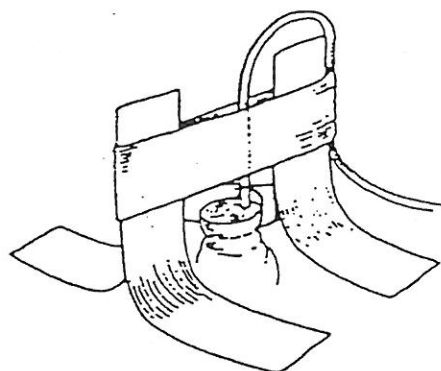
圖二：臍動,靜脈之相關位置



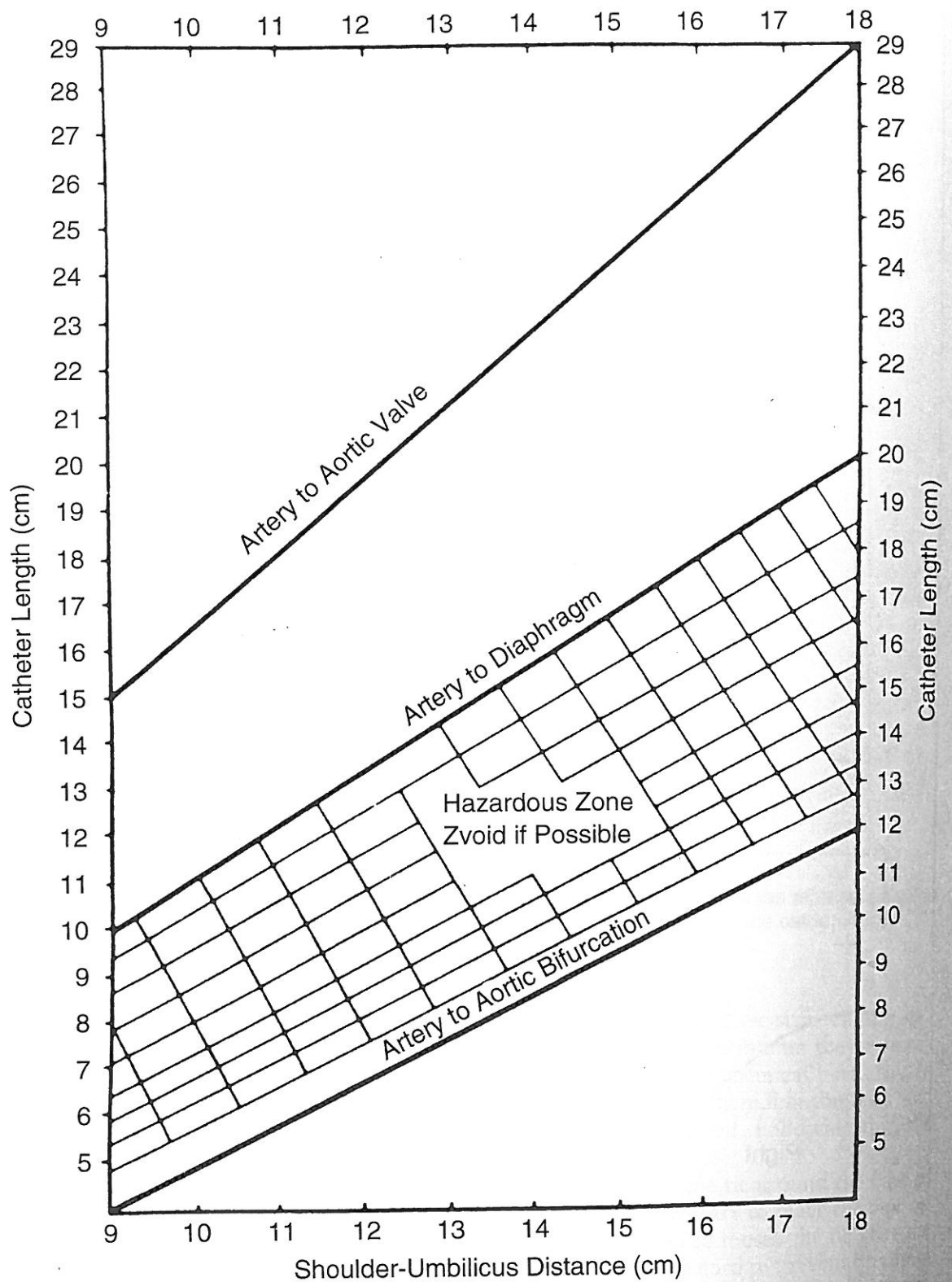
圖四：利用小鑷子逐步將臍動脈開口撐開



圖三：以小鑷子將臍動脈導管插入



圖五：“造橋法”固定臍動,靜脈



**Figure 36.5.** Distance from shoulder to umbilicus measured from above the lateral end of the clavicle to the umbilicus, as compared with the length of umbilical artery catheter needed to reach the designated level. (From Dunn PM. Localization of the umbilical catheter by postmortem measurement. *Arch Dis Child* 1969;41:69.)